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8 **UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT**
9 **NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA**
10

11 MICHAEL ZELENY,

12 Plaintiff,

13 vs.

14 GAVIN NEWSOM, *et al.*,

15 Defendants.
16
17
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Case No. CV 17-7357 JCS

Assigned to:
The Honorable Richard G. Seeborg

Discovery Matters:
The Honorable Thomas S. Hixson

**PLAINTIFF MICHAEL ZELENY'S
EVIDENTIARY OBJECTIONS IN
SUPPORT OF MOTION FOR SUMMARY
JUDGMENT AGAINST CITY OF MENLO
PARK AND POLICE CHIEF DAVE
BERTINI**

Date: March 18, 2021
Time: 1:30 p.m.
Courtroom: 3, 17th Floor

Action Filed: December 28, 2017
Trial Date: TBD

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24 Plaintiff Michael Zeleny respectfully submits these evidentiary objections to the declarations
25 submitted in connection with the Opposition of Menlo Park and Chief Dave Bertini's to Michael
26 Zeleny's Motion for Summary Judgment.
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Evidence	Objection(s)
Declaration of Nicolas Flegel [Dkt. No. 168-1]	
<p><u>Flegel Decl. ¶ 5</u> As the attached records show, on or about September 16, 2016, plaintiff provided notice of his intent to appeal the decision of the City Manager, Alex McIntyre, with regard to his special event permit application. The attached records also show that over the course of the next nine months, City Clerk Pam Aguilar attempted to schedule the appeal hearing before the City Council through written communications with plaintiff and his attorney..</p>	<p>Lacks foundation and personal knowledge. Fed. R. Evid. 104, 602; Fed. R. Civ. P. 56(c)(4) (“[a] declaration used to support or oppose a motion must be made on personal knowledge ... and show that the ... declarant is competent to testify on the matters stated”). Hearsay and double hearsay. Fed. R. Evid. 802. Improper legal argument and opinion testimony. Fed. R. Evid. 701, 702. Best Evidence Rule. Fed. R. Evid. 1002.</p> <p>Mr. Flegel makes clear that he is giving his characterization of various emails, which were not sent to or from him. He has no personal knowledge of the matter and no foundation for his testimony, which amounts to improper argument in any event.</p>
<p><u>Flegel Decl. ¶ 6:</u> The attached records show that the hearing before the City Council was set but then taken off calendar on various occasions due to plaintiff’s unavailability or non-responsiveness.</p>	<p>Lacks foundation and personal knowledge. Fed. R. Evid. 104, 602; Fed. R. Civ. P. 56(c)(4) (“[a] declaration used to support or oppose a motion must be made on personal knowledge ... and show that the ... declarant is competent to testify on the matters stated”). Hearsay and double hearsay. Fed. R. Evid. 802. Improper legal argument and opinion testimony. Fed. R. Evid. 701, 702. Best Evidence Rule. Fed. R. Evid. 1002.</p> <p>Mr. Flegel makes clear that he is giving his characterization of various emails, which were not sent to or from him. He has no personal knowledge of the matter and no foundation for his testimony, which amounts to improper argument in any event.</p>
<p><u>Flegel Decl., Ex. A:</u> Various emails</p>	<p>Lacks foundation and personal knowledge. Fed. R. Evid. 104, 602; Fed. R. Civ. P. 56(c)(4) (“[a] declaration used to support or oppose a motion must be made on personal knowledge ... and show that the ... declarant is competent to testify on the matters stated”). Hearsay. Fed. R. Evid. 802. Improper legal argument and opinion testimony. Fed. R. Evid. 701, 702. Lack of authentication. Fed. R. Evid. 901.</p> <p>The exhibit consists of various emails that did not include Mr. Flegel. He has no basis to authenticate them or to lay a foundation for their admissibility. They also constitute hearsay.</p>

Declaration of Todd Master [Dkt. No. 168-2]

Master Decl., Ex. A¹

Deposition Transcript of Matt Milde at 144:3-150:14

Q. Having looked at this application by Mr. Zeleny today, is this an application that you would pass on to the staff internal review, if you were reviewing it right now?

A. No.

Q. Why not?

A. As I mentioned before, there's items that are incomplete, and a map that is incomplete.

Q. So, what would you do? Would you go back to Mr. Zeleny and ask him to clarify the map?

A. Potentially.

Q. Is there any reason for why you would not do something like that? 02:42:46

A. The complexity of the event.

Q. The complexity of the event, though, would probably require more detail from the applicant, am I correct?

A. I would say so.

Q. So, why would you not ask him to draw the stage, or even tell you whether there is, indeed, a stage?

A. I don't recall. At the time, I recall that this needed city leadership input before I did anything with the permit.

Q. Did somebody tell you that this application required input from the city leadership, or did you decide that yourself?

A. No, well, I felt I needed someone in a higher capacity to weigh in on how the city should respond.

Q. I'm sorry, were you done with the answer?

A. I'm done.

MR. MARKEVITCH: Okay.

(Exhibit 97 was marked for identification by the court reporter and is attached hereto.)

BY MR. MARKEVITCH:

Q. For the record, this document starts with MP000243, and it's a chain of e-mails.

02:44:39 Mr. Milde, could you please take a look at this.

A. Yes.

Irrelevant. Fed. R Evid. 401

Lacks foundation. Fed. R. Evid. 104.

The City fails to establish what bearing Mr. Milde's decision to submit the application to his superiors has on any fact in issue. Instead, Mr. Milde admitted that Chief Bertini and the City Manager and City Attorney made the initial decision on the application, not Mr. Milde's superiors. Robinson Decl. [Dkt. No. 162-1], Ex. G at 154.

¹ Because the City Defendants do not designate the deposition excerpts on which they rely, Zeleny addresses those identified in the City Defendants' brief. A party is obligated to identify the portion of the record that it intends to rely upon. *See In re Oracle Corp. Securities Litigation*, 627 F.3d 376, 386 (9th Cir. 2010) (citing *Downs v. Los Angeles Unified Sch. Dist.*, 228 F.3d 1003, 1007 n. 1 (9th Cir.2000) and *United States v. Dunkel*, 927 F.2d 955, 956 (7th Cir.1991)).

1 Q. Do you recognize these e-mails?

A. I do.

2 Q. And it looks like on July 10, the same day
3 when Mr. Zeleny submitted the application,
4 you forwarded that application to Cherise
Brandell and Derek Schweigart, am I
correct?

A. That's correct.

5 Q. Why did you do that?

A. I felt they should be aware of the
6 application, as my supervisors.

7 Q. Did anybody instruct you to forward the
application when you received it?

A. No.

8 Q. At any time.

A. No.

9 Q. Have you spoken with Chief Bertini
10 regarding Mr. Zeleny prior to receiving this
application?

A. No.

11 Q. When was the first time you learned of
Mr. Zeleny's existence?

A. The day he submitted his permit.

12 Q. Now, why exactly, precisely, did you feel
13 that this application required you to forward
14 it to your superiors, rather than reviewing
and processing yourself?

A. It was complex.

15 Q. Anything specific?

A. There was just a lot of layers to it.

16 Q. Was it because it was protesting, it was
proposing a protest against child rape?

17 A. I don't think so. I don't recall at the
time.

18 Q. You don't recall at that time you were
19 aware whether this protest was related to
child rape?

A. I don't recall.

20 Q. Do you recall if you identified at the time
that the event would involve unloaded guns?

21 A. As I sit here, I don't recall if it was
22 included in the e-mail that Mr. Zeleny wrote.
I recall reading the e-mail and being aware of
what he sent me at the time.

23 Q. If you like, we can go back to the
previous exhibit.

24 MR. MASTER: It's actually at the bottom of
97, isn't it?

25 MR. MARKEVITCH: Yeah, it's also there.

MR. MASTER: Sure.

26 BY MR. MARKEVITCH:

27 Q. Do you see that there is a list of weapons
there?

A. I see.

28 Q. Do you remember noting that at the time
when you reviewed the application?

1 A. I can't say that that was part of my
 2 review, in terms of looking at the application
 3 because there was that element in, described
 4 in the e-mail that was sent to me. I felt that it
 5 was more important for city leadership to be
 6 aware and weigh in on it, in terms on if it
 7 qualified as a special event.

8 Q. And when you say, qualified as a special
 9 event, are you talking about meeting a
 10 specific definition?

11 A. Well, whether or not the special event that
 12 was submitted should be routed, or if there
 13 was another way to work with the applicant.
 14 I don't know. I was waiting on direction.

15 Q. Is there a specific process for dealing with
 16 special event permit applications that involve
 17 legal use of guns?

18 A. No, not to my knowledge.

19 Q. The notation of or the expectation of use
 20 of or presence of weapons was one of the
 21 components of the complexity that you have
 22 referred, correct?

23 A. Yeah. And I saw that PD was cc'd on that
 24 initial e-mail. PD would typically weigh in
 25 on items like this. If someone wished to have
 26 this as part of their event, I would rely on
 27 their input and expertise on determining if
 28 it's appropriate.

Q. The police department would be involved
 in this process regardless.

A. Correct.

Q. Pursuant to step C of the flowchart,
 correct?

A. Correct. 02:49:13

Q. Any other aspect of complexity that you
 found in this application that prompted you
 to forward it to your superiors?

A. The fact that it was an event that was
 being requested for a public median on a
 major thoroughfare, there's a lot of safety
 implications with that. That was of concern.
 We don't typically get applications for
 community events on a public median. It just
 doesn't happen. I haven't seen it.

Q. Is it fair to say that this application was, in
 your mind, different enough that you decided
 to forgo the entirety of the process on this
 flowchart?

A. It definitely stood out.

Q. But you did not follow the flowchart with
 regard to Mr. Zeleny's application, correct?

A. Well, I followed the flowchart in regards
 to that I provided the initial review of it. I did
 look it over, and looked at it, but I felt that
 before we moved forward with it that city
 leadership also needed to review and weigh

1 in and provide direction to staff.
 2 Q. Is there a procedure for processing an
 3 application the way you decided to do it with
 4 Mr. Zeleny's?
 5 A. Not that I recall, but, then again, we have
 6 never gotten anything quite like this
 7 application in before, so, it was an outlier.
 8 Q. Is there a reason why this application
 9 could not be processed the way the flowchart
 10 indicates an application should be processed?
 11 A. Again, due to the complexity of what was
 12 submitted to me, I felt that it was necessary
 13 that city leadership provide direction to staff.

14 Master Decl., Ex. A
 15 Deposition Transcript of Matt Milde at 214:7-
 16 215:9:
 17 Q. Do you know if it would be proper for
 18 Mr. Zeleny to open carry weapons if he
 19 received a permit from the city?
 20 MR. MASTER: Objection. Vague and
 21 ambiguous. Overbroad. Calls for a legal
 22 conclusion. And speculation. Go ahead.
 23 THE WITNESS: I don't know.
 24 BY MR. MARKEVITCH:
 25 Q. Do you know anything about open carry
 26 laws?
 27 MR. MASTER: Objection. Vague and
 28 ambiguous.
 BY MR. MARKEVITCH:
 Q. Anything?
 MR. MASTER: Same objection.
 THE WITNESS: No.
 BY MR. MARKEVITCH:
 Q. Do you know what I mean when I say,
 open carry?
 A. Yes.
 Q. What is your understanding?
 A. A person can carry a gun in plain view, is
 my understanding.
 Q. Anything else?
 A. No.
 Q. Do you have any understanding how the
 open carry matter ties into Mr. Zeleny's
 permit application?
 A. No.

Irrelevant. Fed. R Evid. 401
 Lacks foundation. Fed. R. Evid. 104.

The City fails to establish what bearing Mr. Milde's knowledge about California's firearms regulations has on any fact in issue. Mr. Milde was not a decisionmaker on Zeleny's permit application. Robinson Decl. [Dkt. No. 162-1], Ex. G at 154.

Dated: February 11, 2021

Respectfully submitted,

s/ Damion Robinson

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 Brian R. England
 Damion D. D. Robinson
 Affeld Grivakes LLP

Attorneys for Plaintiff Michael Zeleny

PROOF OF SERVICE

I hereby certify that on February 11, 2021, I electronically filed the foregoing document using the Court's CM/ECF system. I am informed and believe that the CM/ECF system will send a notice of electronic filing to the interested parties.

s/ Damion Robinson
Damion Robinson